

Content of Post 18C:

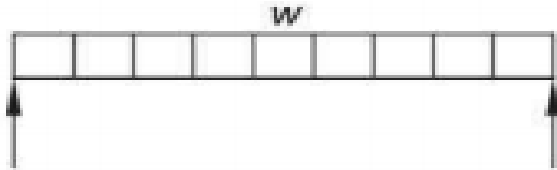
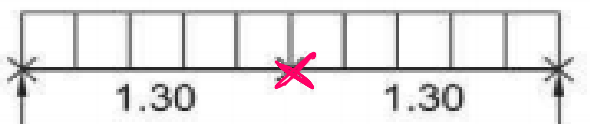
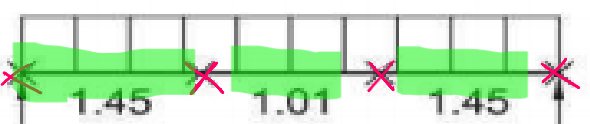
① Find C_b values for simple beam under uniform load with four braces.

$$C_b = (1.45, 1.01, 1.45)$$

Two braces at edges

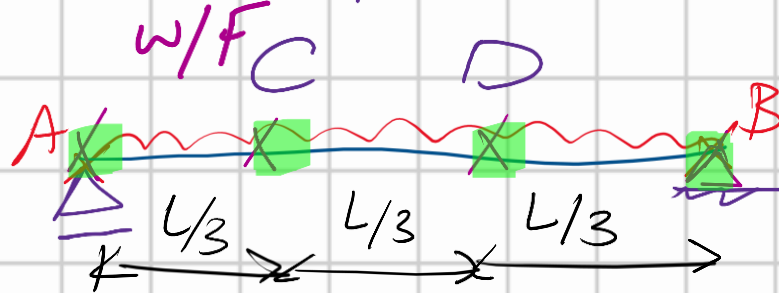
Two braces at third points $\Rightarrow \left(\frac{L}{3}, \frac{2L}{3}\right)$

Table 3-1
Values of C_b for Simply Supported Beams

Load	Lateral Bracing Along Span	C_b
	None	 1.14
	At midpoint	 1.30 1.30
	At third points	 1.45 1.01 1.45
	At quarter points	 1.52 1.06 1.06 1.52
	At fifth points	 1.56 1.12 1.00 1.12 1.56

included
in
→ Post 17
Post
→ 18b
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→ 18c

CB For a Simple beam Under U. Load $\rightarrow$ 4 braces



Two braces at A & B
Two braces at C & D

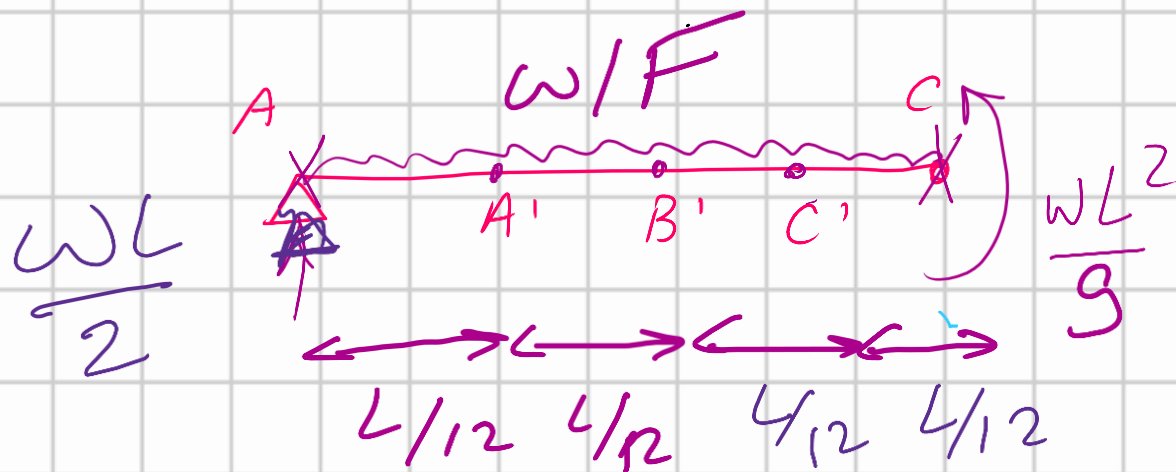
$R_A = wL/2$ $\leftarrow L \rightarrow$ CB For Part AC/dB

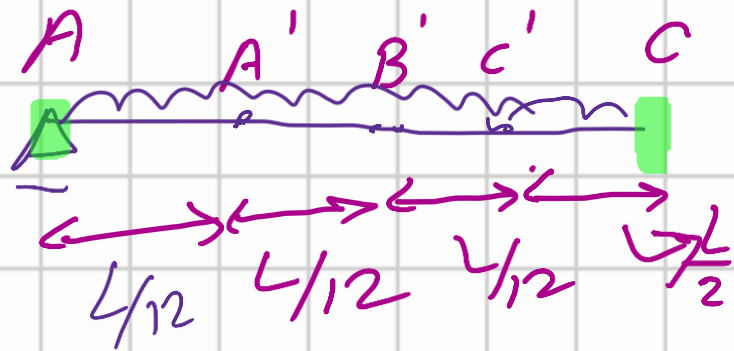
$$M_C = R_A \left(\frac{L}{3} \right) - w \left(\frac{L}{3} \right) \left(\frac{L}{6} \right) = \frac{wL}{2} \frac{L}{3} - \frac{wL^2}{18} = \left(\frac{18-6}{6(18)} \right) wL^2$$

$$M_d \quad M_C = M_d = \frac{1}{9} wL^2$$

Divide Part AC to Four quarters

$$\text{Each length} = \frac{L}{3} \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) = \frac{L}{12}$$





$$M_{A'} = \frac{wL}{2} \left(\frac{L}{12} \right) - w \left(\frac{L}{12} \right) \left(\frac{L}{24} \right)$$

$M_{A', B', C', C}$

$$M_{A'} = \frac{wL^2}{24} \left[1 - \frac{1}{12} \right] = \frac{11}{12} \frac{wL^2}{24}$$

$$M_{B'} = \frac{wL}{2} \left(\frac{L}{6} \right) - w \left(\frac{L}{6} \right) \left(\frac{L}{12} \right) = \frac{wL^2}{12(6)} (6-1) = \boxed{\frac{5wL^2}{12(6)}}$$

$$M_{C'} = \frac{wL}{2} \left(\frac{L}{4} \right) - w \left(\frac{L}{4} \right) \left(\frac{L}{8} \right) = \frac{wL^2}{32} (4-1) = \boxed{\frac{3}{32} wL^2}$$



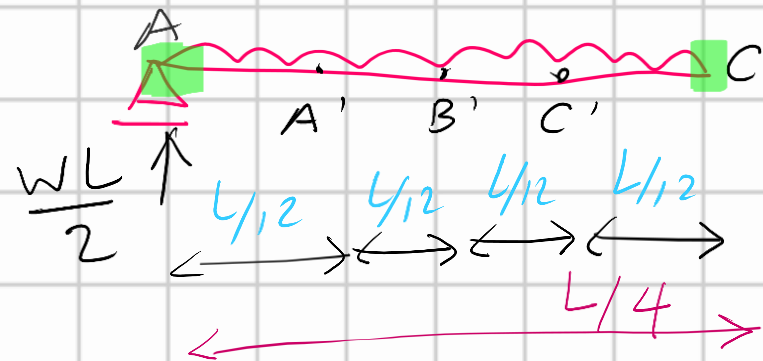
wL^2
Multipliers

0 $\left(\frac{11}{288} \right)$ $\left(\frac{5}{72} \right)$ $\left(\frac{3}{32} \right)$ $\left(\frac{1}{9} \right)$

M-value
for each
point

$$M_{max} = \frac{wL^2}{9}$$

at point C



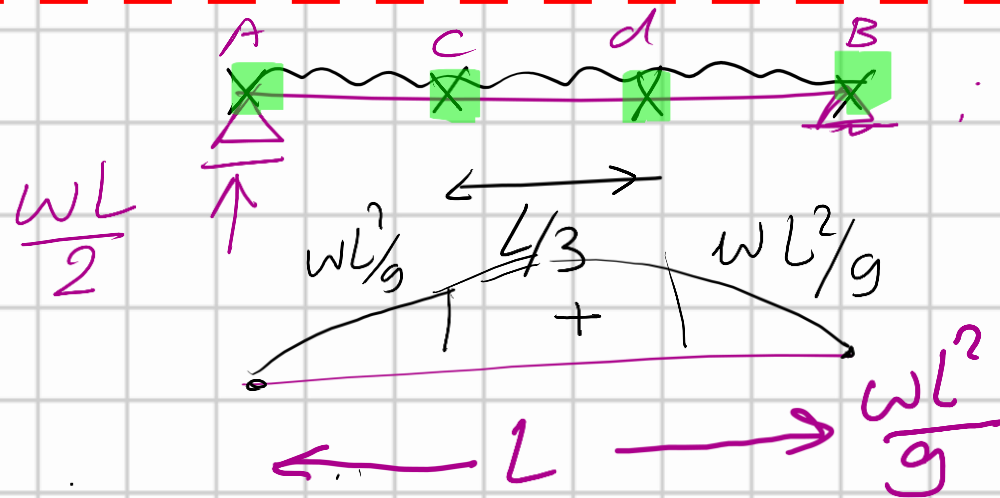
Find C_b value For part AC

$$C_b = \frac{(12.50 M_{max})}{(2.50 M_{max} + 3 M_{A'} + 4 M_{B'} + 3 M_{C'})}$$

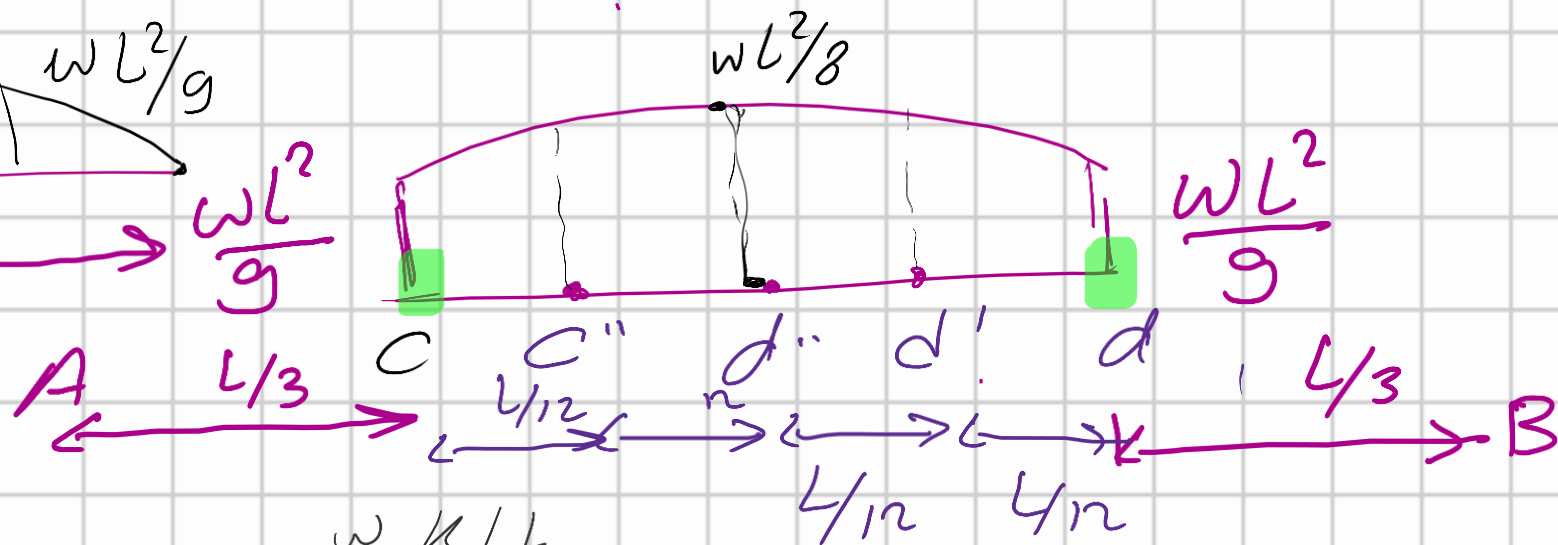
First
2nd
3rd
quarter
quarter
quarter

$$C_b = \frac{12.50 (wL/9)}{wL^2 \left[2.5 \left(\frac{1}{9} \right) + 3 \left(\frac{11}{288} \right) + 4 \left(\frac{5}{72} \right) + 3 \left(\frac{2}{32} \right) \right]}$$

$$C_b = \frac{12.50/9}{\frac{80 + 33 + 80 + 81}{288}} = \frac{12.5 (288)}{9 \cdot 274} = 1.4599$$



For the middle part Cd



$$M_{C''} = \frac{WL^2}{2} \left(\frac{5}{12} \right) - \frac{WL}{2} \left(\frac{5}{12} \right) L \left(\frac{5}{24} \right) = (WL^2) \left[\frac{5}{24} - \frac{25}{288} \right]$$

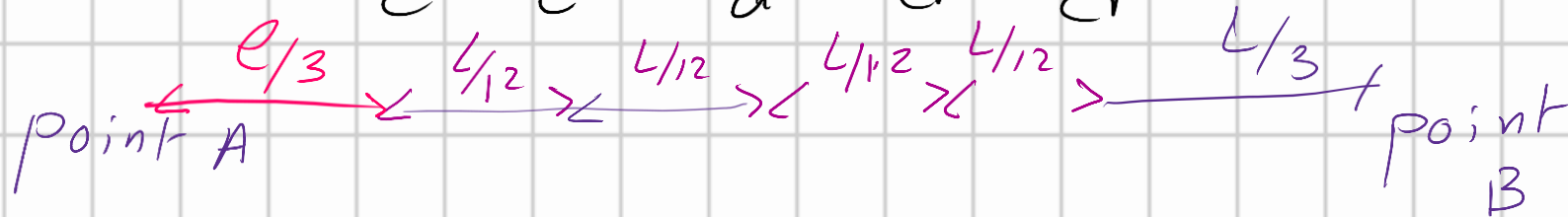
$$M_{C''} = WL^2 \left[\frac{60 - 25}{288} \right] = WL^2 \left[\frac{35}{288} \right]$$



For the middle part cd



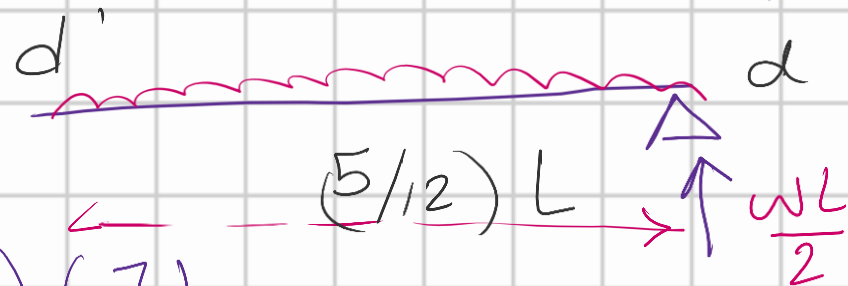
$$M_{d''} = \frac{wL^2}{8}$$

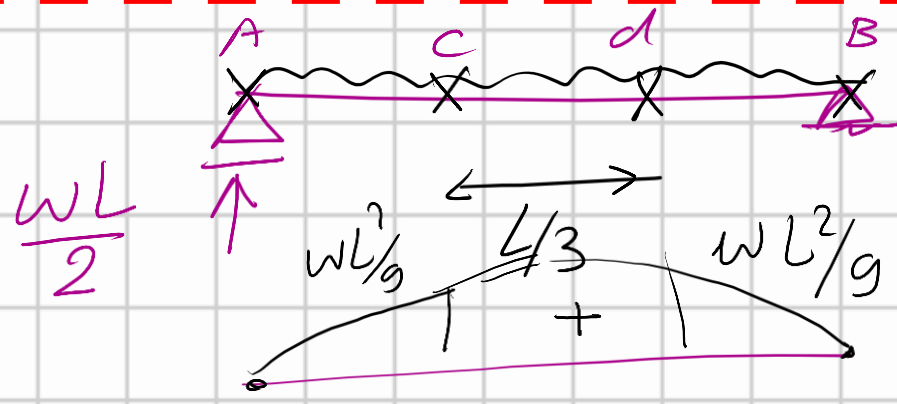


$$M_{d'} = \frac{wL}{2} \left(\frac{5}{12} \right) L - w \left(\frac{5}{12} \right) \left(\frac{5}{24} \right) L$$

$$M_{d'} = wL^2 \left[\frac{5}{24} \right] \left[1 - \frac{5}{12} \right] = wL^2 \left(\frac{5}{24} \right) \left(\frac{7}{12} \right)$$

$$M_{d'} = \frac{35}{288} wL^2 = M_{C''}$$

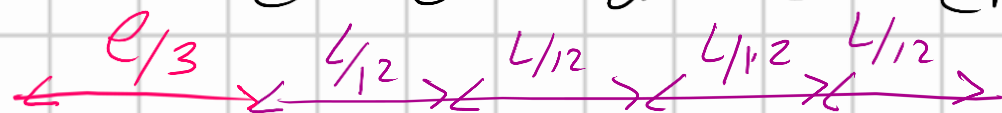




For middle part cd



For M_{max}



WL^2
 Multiplier $\left(\frac{1}{9}\right)$ $\left(\frac{35}{288}\right)$ $\left(\frac{1}{8}\right)$ $\left(\frac{35}{288}\right)$ $\left(\frac{1}{9}\right)$

$M_{max} = \frac{WL^2}{8}$

$\downarrow$ 2-50
 $\frac{2.5}{8}$

$\rightarrow (3)$ $\rightarrow (4)$ $\rightarrow (3)$
 $= \frac{35}{96}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{35}{96}$

$$C_b = \frac{12.5 M_{\max}}{2.5 M_{\max} + 3 M_{C^1} + 4 M_{D^1} + 3 M_{D^2}}$$

$$C_b = 12.5 \left[\frac{wL^2}{8} \right] / wL^2 \left[\frac{2.5}{8} + \frac{3.5}{96} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3.5}{96} \right]$$

$$C_b = \frac{12.5}{8} \left[\frac{1}{\frac{30 + 35 + 48 + 35}{96}} \right] = \frac{12.5}{8} \left[\frac{96}{148} \right]$$

$$= 1.0135 \Rightarrow 1.01$$

C_b for part Cd = (1.01) $\Rightarrow$ Same as in Table 3.1